

EXHIBIT “A”

Deposition of Jeffrey Burt

J.J. and J.B. v. DGG TASER, Inc., et al

Leon County, FL Second Judicial Circuit

Case No. 37-2005 CA 001569

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IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
IN AND FOR LEON COUNTY, FLORIDA

3

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CASE NO. 37-2005 CA 001569

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J.J. and J.B.,
Plaintiffs,

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vs.

7

DGG TASER, INC., a Florida For Profit Corporation,
and TASER INTERNATIONAL, INC., a Delaware For
Profit Corporation,
Defendants.

9

10

DEPOSITION OF: JEFFREY BURT

11

TAKEN AT THE INSTANCE OF: The DEFENDANT

12

DATE: April 13, 2006

13

TIME: Commenced at 12:05 p.m.

14

Concluded at 2:26 p.m.

15

LOCATION: 822 North Monroe
Tallahassee, FL

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REPORTED BY: JUDY CHIN

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RPR, CRR

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1 APPEARANCES:

2

3 REPRESENTING PLAINTIFF:

4

STEVEN A. ANDREWS, ESQUIRE

5

ANDREWS & MOYE

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6

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7

8 REPRESENTING Defendant:

9

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1 STIPULATIONS

2 The following deposition of JEFFREY BURT
3 was taken on oral examination, pursuant to notice,
4 for purposes of discovery, and for use as
5 evidence, and for other uses and purposes as may
6 be permitted by the applicable and governing
7 rules. Reading and signing is not waived.

8 * * *

9 Thereupon,

10 JEFFREY BURT

11 was called as a witness, having been first duly

12 sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

13 DIRECT EXAMINATION

14 BY MR. ROPER

15 Q Would you state you your full name and

16 residence address for the record, please.

17 A Jeffrey Burt. 6501 Cresent Lake Drive,

18 Lakeland, Florida. 33813.

19 Q Mr. Burt, my name is Mike Roper. I'm an

20 attorney from Orlando. I represent Taser

21 International, a company called DGG Taser in

22 connection with a civil lawsuit that's been filed

23 on your behalf here in Leon County. I'm here

24 today to take your deposition in that case. Do

25 you understand that, sir?

5

1 A I do.

2 Q I assume given your prior employment as

3 a law enforcement officer you had occasions in the

4 past where you have given depositions?

5 A Correct.

6 Q I won't then go through the standard
7 rules following depositions. The one thing I will
8 ask for you to do for me, if you would, if at any
9 time I ask a question that for some reason you
10 don't understand, don't hear what I'm asking you,
11 please let me know and I will be happy to repeat
12 the question. Okay?

13 A Okay.

14 Q I will assume that you heard and
15 understood the question if you answer it, is that
16 fair?

17 A That's fair.

18 Q How old are you, sir?

19 A Thirty-three.

20 Q Your date of birth?

21 A 11/5/72.

22 Q And your Social Security number?

23 A 593-34-2806.

24 Q Do you have a Florida driver's license?

25 A I do.

1 Q Do you happen to have that here with you

2 today? May I take a quick look at it, please?

3 A (Witness complies).

4 Q Thank you, sir.

5 For the record, the witness has provided

6 me with a copy of a Florida driver's license, B

7 630-421-724050, expiration date 11/5/09.

8 Thank you, sir.

9 MR. ANDREWS: We can agree to redact

10 personal information?

11 MR. ROPER: No problem.

12 BY MR. ROPER

13 Q How long have you lived at your present

14 address, sir, in Polk County?

15 A I think we bought it in April last year,

16 so about a year.

17 Q And you and your wife live there?

18 A My children.

19 Q And your kids. How old is your wife?

20 A Shoot. Twenty-nine.

21 Q And what is her name?

22 A Angela.

23 Q Is she employed?

24 A She works one day a week.

25 Q And what kind of work does she do?

7

1 A Dental hygienist.

2 Q How old are your kids?

3 A My son is five. My little girl is two.

4 Q It is my understanding before you moved

5 down to Lakeland last year you lived up here in

6 the Tallahassee, north Florida area?

7 A Right.

8 Q Were you born and raised up here?

9 A I was born and raised in -- born in

10 Tampa, but I was raised in Suwannee County,

11 Bradford.

12 Q Where did you go to high school?

13 A Bradford High School.

14 Q What year did you graduate?

15 A 1990.

16 Q And your folks live in Bradford still?

17 A Yes.

18 Q For the record, what are your mom's and

19 dad's name?

20 A Robert and Caroline Burt.

21 Q And what is their address?

22 A 2623 South 83rd Road, Bradford. 32008.

23 Q After you graduated from Bradford High

24 School, did you continue your education?

25 A I did.

8

1 Q And where did you do that?

2 A Lake City Community College, Florida

3 State University.

4 Q Did you obtain an AA Degree from Lake

5 City?

6 A I did.

7 Q What years did you attend Lake City

8 Community College?

9 A '90 to '93. Florida State, from '93 --

10 I am sorry, '94 to '95.

11 Q Did you obtain a degree from Florida

12 State?

13 A Bachelor's.

14 Q What subject?

15 A Criminology.

16 Q Have you ever served in the military in
17 any capacity?

18 A No.

19 Q When did you commence your law
20 enforcement career?

21 A Went to the academy in '95, began
22 Tallahassee Police Department in February '96.

23 Q Where did you attend the police academy?

24 A Pat Thomas, here in --

25 Well, actually in Quincy.
9

1 Q And the name of the academy is Pat
2 Thomas?

3 A Pat Thomas Law Enforcement Academy.

4 Q Is that in Leon County?

5 A It was Lively back then, but they
6 changed the name. Yes, I believe it was Leon. It
7 might be Gadsden County.

8 Q And what year did you graduate from the
9 police academy?

10 A December of '95.

11 Q And you did the law enforcement program
12 as opposed to the correctional program?

13 A Correct.

14 Q And then your first law enforcement job
15 was with Tallahassee Police Department?

16 A Yes.

17 Q When did you start working with them?

18 A February of '95.

19 Q And were you hired as a road patrol
20 officer?

21 A I was.

22 Q What were your duties and
23 responsibilities with Tallahassee Police
24 Department as a road patrol officer?

25 A Primary duty was answering calls for
10

1 service, and just criminal activity in the
2 specific neighborhood you are working, whatever
3 the problem is that we focused on, so crack
4 cocaine. It varied from investigations. Mostly
5 my activity was with drugs.

6 Q How long did you remain in that capacity

7 with Tallahassee Police Department?

8 A About two years patrol, and then I went
9 to a street-crime unit.

10 Q What is a street-crime unit?

11 A Basically we were assigned to a certain
12 neighborhood, like I said. The problem in our
13 neighborhood happened to be crack cocaine, and
14 that's what we focused on, and 90 percent of the
15 time was focused on combatting that.

16 Q What neighborhood were you assigned to?

17 A Frenchtown.

18 Q How long did you continue to serve on
19 the street-crimes unit?

20 A Two years. I was there four years, two
21 on patrol and two on --

22 Q Is that the assignment you had right
23 before leaving Tallahassee Police Department?

24 A Yes.

25 Q And who was your supervisor when you

11

1 left TPD?

2 A Glenn Sap, S A P.

3 Q And is he a sergeant?

4 A Yes. He is a lieutenant now.

5 Q Have you ever worked for or with a
6 sergeant by the name of April Doubrava?

7 A She is not a sergeant. I did work with
8 her. I went to the academy with her.

9 Q Why did you leave Tallahassee Police
10 Department?

11 A I think it was more I wanted to live
12 somewhere else. I thought I did at the time. I
13 figured state law enforcement would give me that
14 latitude.

15 Q Where did you want to live?

16 A I applied to Florida Department of Law
17 Enforcement and I applied to the State Fire
18 Marshall's Office. I got the State Fire
19 Marshall's Office job where I was eight months
20 there, Department of Insurance.

21 Q And were you stationed here in
22 Tallahassee?

23 A Actually, Live Oak.

24 Q And you remained at that employment for
25 eight months?

12

1 A Right.

2 Q Let me back up with you for a second.

3 You graduated from high school in 1990, right?

4 A Right.

5 Q Did you play sports in high school?

6 A I did.

7 Q What did you play?

8 A I played JV football. I never did go to

9 the varsity squad. I played baseball and

10 basketball.

11 Q Did you play baseball and basketball on

12 the varsity team?

13 A Yeah. But not my senior year. I did

14 10th and 11th.

15 Q Why didn't you play your senior year?

16 A I was just into other things. I was

17 working on a farm. I just wasn't into it. We

18 didn't have a real winning year the year before,

19 and just nothing drew me back to it.

20 Q So baseball and basketball you played on

21 the varsity team for two years and JV football

22 what year?

23 A 7th, 8th, and maybe 9th, that I

24 remember.

25 Q After high school, did you play any

13

1 organized sports?

2 A Men's softball.

3 Q Where did you do that?

4 A Bradford.

5 Q Like a league there?

6 A Yeah. Just a little town league.

7 Nothing serious.

8 Q Anything else?

9 A No, sir.

10 (Discussion off the record.)

11 BY MR. ROPER

12 Q As Mr. Andrews was saying, did you play

13 any sort of leagues or whatever associated with

14 your work at all?

15 A No.

16 Q While you were playing football or
17 baseball or basketball, did you ever get injured
18 in any way?

19 A Yeah. I broke my finger in football. I
20 ripped -- tore a cartilage in my knee playing
21 softball.

22 Q Which knee did you injure?

23 A I have to look for the scar. I can't
24 remember. I think it was my right knee.

25 Q Did that require surgery?
14

1 A Yes.

2 Q And was there a period of time that you
3 were out of work -- out of school, rather?

4 A I'm trying to think what I was doing
5 then. I was at Lake City Junior College. I went
6 to school, but I had to be on crutches.

7 Q How long was your recovery from that?

8 A I think about five or six months.

9 Q In addition to playing sports as a kid
10 and young adult, you also enjoy watching sports?

11 A Oh, yeah.

12 Q What kind of sports are you a fan of?

13 A I like baseball. I watch football,

14 Nascar. I don't have much time any more with

15 kids, and I kind of got out of most of it. I

16 haven't kept up with it.

17 Q Are you a college football fan?

18 A I'm a Florida State fan, but I'm not a

19 diehard.

20 Q How about college or basketball fan, do

21 you enjoy that?

22 A No, not really.

23 Q Basketball?

24 A I'm not really into basketball.

25 Q Let's talk about continuing your

15

1 education -- excuse me -- your employment. You

2 worked for the State Fire Marshall's Office. Why

3 did you leave that employment?

4 A FDLE was where I wanted to be. It took

5 a little bit longer to hire me. They basically

6 offered me a job.

7 Q What were you doing at the State Fire

8 Marshall's Office?

9 A I was an arson investigator. I took
10 that job to get on the state retirement. The
11 longer I stayed with the city, the longer my city
12 retirement would be in. I wanted to go on state
13 retirement, and they offered it first, and that's
14 why I went with them. My ultimate goal was FDLE.

15 Q The Tallahassee Police Department, did
16 you leave that job voluntarily?

17 A Oh, yeah.

18 Q As far as you know, were you eligible
19 for rehire with that agency?

20 A Right. Right.

21 Q Did you have any disciplinary action
22 against you at Tallahassee Police Department?

23 A No.

24 Q The same question with respect to the
25 Fire Marshall's Office. Did you leave voluntarily

16

1 there?

2 A Yes.

3 Q Did you have any disciplinary action

4 against you there?

5 A No.

6 Q When did you start working with the

7 Florida Department of Law Enforcement?

8 A December of 2000.

9 Q And what position did you hold with

10 that?

11 A Special agent assigned to Governor's

12 protective detail.

13 Q Is that what you started out doing?

14 A Yes.

15 Q Is that the job --

16 A No. I started out doing that.

17 Q How many agents were on that detail?

18 A Probably 13, 14.

19 Q And I have a general idea what that

20 involves.

21 Would you tell me a little bit about

22 what your job duties or responsibilities were in

23 that capacity?

24 A My primary function was protection of

25 the Governor, which means we -- 24/7 operation.

1 We had midnight shifts when we rotated on and off,
2 and we traveled wherever he went. We drove him.
3 We did advances to locations he was going to be
4 going to. A lot of travel.

5 Q Ultimately you resigned your employment
6 with FDLE?

7 A Right.

8 Q Was that in part because of the travel
9 that you were having to do?

10 A No. I was happy with FDLE, but it was a
11 money issue. I had applied to ATF, which is
12 federal law enforcement. Higher salary, and
13 that's why I accepted that job.

14 Q Who was your supervisor with FDLE when
15 you resigned your employment there?

16 A William Butler, or Bill Butler.

17 Q What is his title?

18 A He is a chief.

19 Q His title is chief?

20 A Chief Bill Butler.

21 Q And is he still employed at FDLE?

22 A He is.

23 Q Is he stationed here in Tallahassee?

24 A I believe he is still at the Mansion,

25 actually.

18

1 Q What sort of training did you undergo

2 with FDLE as it relates to defensive tactics or

3 any sort of combat techniques or anything like

4 that?

5 A You know, we all go through the stuff,

6 which I think I had a couple days of DT, just

7 baton strikes, you know, striking bag, nothing

8 real intense.

9 I went through a SWAT school, which was

10 a week long at Camp Landing. Not much defensive

11 tactics as far as hand to hand, but more shooting

12 and technical, tactical, invasions of a house,

13 more that speed.

14 Q What year did you go to the SWAT school?

15 A It may have been 2002.

16 Q And what was the purpose of going to the

17 SWAT school?

18 A I was accepted on the FDLE special
19 operations team, which conducts, you know, search
20 warrants and fugitive apprehension.

21 Q Now, would that be an assignment that
22 was in addition to your other duties on the
23 protective squad?

24 A Right.

25 Q And tell me what those responsibilities
19

1 would have entailed.

2 A Basically any high-risk operation being
3 conducted by an agent in the field, especially
4 operations team to do it for them, like if he
5 needed to conduct a search warrant on the house,
6 we would do the entry, clear the house, and then
7 he would do his thing. Sometimes we would go out
8 after fugitives or sometimes we would be
9 protection for the Governor, if it was a high-risk
10 event.

11 Q Who was your supervisor on the SOT team?

12 A Well, when I began it was Tal Whiddon.

13 Q T A L --

14 A T A L, Whiddon.

15 Q How do you spell has last name?

16 A W H I D D O N.

17 Q Okay.

18 A At the end it was Tommy Ford.

19 Q Are both of those gentlemen still with

20 FDLE?

21 A I believe.

22 Q Are they both here in the Tallahassee

23 area?

24 A I think Tommy is in Panama City.

25 Q What about Tallahassee?

20

1 A He is still in Tallahassee.

2 Q And did you continue to serve on the SOT

3 team until your resignation from --

4 A I did.

5 Q Did you have any other special

6 assignments or special squads that you served on

7 when you worked for the FDLE?

8 A No.

9 Q During the time that you worked for the

10 FDLE, did you ever miss any time from work as a
11 result of your back injury that you claim to have
12 sustained in October of 2004 -- 2003, rather --

13 A No.

14 Q -- resulting from the Taser exposure?

15 A No.

16 Q Have you missed any time from work since
17 you started working with the ATF as a result of
18 that back injury?

19 A No. There were a couple times I had to
20 go to rehab during work, but I don't know if
21 that's what you are asking.

22 Q If you took off time, it was to go to a
23 specific appointment?

24 A Yeah. Right. I would be at work, and I
25 had an appointment, I would go over there for a
21

1 couple hours and come back. As far as being at
2 the house for a week, no.

3 Q Either while you worked with the FDLE or
4 when you worked for ATF, there have been no days
5 since October of '03 where you simply were unable

6 to go to work because of back pain?

7 A Right.

8 Q During the time that you worked with the

9 FDLE, did you have periodic training on different

10 police or law enforcement procedures?

11 A I did; once a month for the SOT.

12 Q What did that entail?

13 A A lot of shooting, a lot of tactics,

14 going over, you know, how we operate, and actually

15 going through it, you know, entries, arrest

16 techniques.

17 Q When you say entries and arrest

18 techniques, what are you talking about

19 specifically?

20 A Just how we would react, the team, as

21 far as entering in the house, and who would cover

22 what areas of responsibility.

23 Q And then you would actually go

24 through --

25 A Simulation.

22

1 Q -- an actual simulation of that tactic?

2 A Correct.

3 Q Where there ever any occasions since
4 October of 2003 where you either could not
5 participate in that event or were restricted in
6 any way from participating in any way from that
7 type of training?

8 A No.

9 Q In addition to the SOT training, is
10 there any other training that you underwent on a
11 periodic basis that involved any sort of physical
12 exertion or physical activity on your part?

13 A Other than SOT training?

14 Q Yes.

15 A No.

16 Q Let's talk about your current employment
17 with ATF.

18 What is your job title with that agency?

19 A Special agent.

20 Q And you began that employment in March
21 of '05?

22 A February of '05, I believe.

23 Q Your interrogatory answers indicate

24 February 12, 2005, is that right?

25 A Yeah.

23

1 Q What are your job duties and

2 responsibilities with ATF?

3 A Our primary function is violent crime,

4 so anything to do with violent crime with a

5 firearm or explosives is 90 percent of what we

6 work on.

7 Q And what is your role with respect to

8 the investigation of those types of crimes?

9 A Well, we assist local agencies or we

10 develop our own cases in which I will work from

11 the beginning to the end. It involves a lot of

12 undercover work with informants and things like

13 that.

14 Q Do you work with a team?

15 A We have a squad, but for the most part,

16 unless you need help, you are doing your own

17 thing.

18 Q Who is your supervisor there?

19 A Keith Heizerling, but he has only been

20 there a week.

21 Q How do you spell his last name?

22 A H E I Z E R L I N G.

23 Q And what is his job title?

24 A Group supervisor.

25 Q How many folks are on your squad?

24

1 A I think nine or ten.

2 Q And who was your supervisor before

3 Mr. Heizerling?

4 A We really haven't had one. We had

5 acting supervisors. People in the group step up

6 and just rotate. Nobody specifically.

7 Q Give me an idea, if you would, of your

8 day-to-day activities? What does an average day

9 at work involve for you?

10 A Usually 11, 12 hours on a long day; nine

11 hours on a short day. In the vehicle, traveling

12 from county to county, cover six, seven counties.

13 It depends where you have a case going.

14 Interviews with suspects, witnesses, you know,

15 informants, and organizing undercover deals that

16 you plan on doing.

17 Q Okay.

18 A And a lot of typing.

19 Q Have there been any occasions since you

20 began working with the ATF in February of '05

21 where you had to actually physically take somebody

22 into custody?

23 A You know, we do it as a group. I mean,

24 I have assisted. I haven't done anything on my

25 own. We have taken people into custody.

25

1 Q Is that part of your job?

2 A Right.

3 Q You have arrest powers?

4 A Right.

5 Q You carry a firearm?

6 A I do.

7 Q Are you issued a Taser?

8 A The group has one, but I specifically --

9 me, no.

10 Q But there is one available for use to

11 members of the group?

12 A Yeah.

13 Q And has that been the case since you've
14 been there?

15 A Yeah, I believe so.

16 Q Where is that Taser weapon kept?

17 A In our vault.

18 Q And is that an approved item of
19 equipment that was issued to you by the ATF?

20 A It wasn't issued to me. I don't know if
21 I can use it, because I haven't been trained. I
22 don't know what the policy is.

23 Q But it is an item of equipment that's
24 made available for use by the agents of the ATF?

25 A Right. Right.

26

1 Q Since you began working there in
2 February of '05, have you had any occasion to use
3 the Taser?

4 A No.

5 Q Has any other agent there at the ATF
6 used that Taser weapon since you started working

7 there?

8 A They carry it, but nobody -- I don't

9 think anybody has used it.

10 Q Who carries the weapon?

11 A I wouldn't even know who. I just know

12 it has been on operations. I don't know who had

13 it on. It rotates. There's not one specific

14 person. Sometimes we pull people in from all the

15 groups, and just whoever might throw it on, you

16 know.

17 Q So there have been operations that you

18 have been on with the ATF or one of the agents

19 involved has been carrying a Taser weapon?

20 A Right.

21 Q Do you know for how long your group has

22 had that Taser weapon issued to the group?

23 A I do not.

24 Q Do you know whether the ATF has a

25 written policy or procedure with respect to the

27

1 use of a Taser?

2 A I would be almost positive they do, or

3 they wouldn't have it out in the field.

4 Q Have you ever reviewed that policy?

5 A No. I don't carry it with me, so it

6 wouldn't be something that I would pick up.

7 Q Other than your firearm --

8 Incidentally what sort of weapon are you

9 issued by the ATF?

10 A A SIG, SAUER, and a Colt AR-15, and a

11 12-gauge shotgun.

12 Q Are you issued any other weapons such

13 ASP batons?

14 A ASP baton.

15 Q And are you certified to use an ASP

16 baton?

17 A Yes.

18 Q How long have you been certified to use

19 that weapon?

20 A Ten years.

21 Q Is that the same one that you used with

22 TPD?

23 A The same type, but, you know, each

24 department issues their own.

25 Q The same type?

28

1 A Right.

2 Q And presumably over the years you have

3 had training on the ASP baton?

4 A I have.

5 Q Have you ever participated in any

6 training classes regarding the ASP baton where

7 someone has been injured in some fashion?

8 A Not that I recall.

9 Q Do you know that that's happened in the

10 past, just from hearing about it?

11 A I don't.

12 Q In any of the agencies that you have

13 worked with, have you also had periodic training

14 regarding the use of force?

15 A Yes.

16 Q And that would involve not only when to

17 use force but also the type of force to use and

18 how to use it?

19 A Correct.

20 Q Would you agree with me, sir, that

21 generally that there is some inherent risk of
22 injury either to the suspect or to the officer
23 involved in any use of force?

24 A Yeah, I would agree.

25 Q Is that something that you have known
29

1 over the years as a law enforcement officer?

2 A Yes.

3 Q Let's talk about the area that you cover
4 with the ATF. You said there were a number of
5 counties that you worked in. What are those
6 counties?

7 A Hillsborough County, Polk County, Pasco
8 County, Hardee County, Pinellas County, Hernando
9 County. I believe that's it.

10 Q And you work primarily in plain clothes,
11 correct?

12 A Correct.

13 Q The weapons that you described for me
14 earlier that you have been issued, you generally
15 don't carry those on you when you are working, do
16 you?

17 A I carry a pistol. I also have another
18 pistol I forgot. It is a 357 Smith and Wesson.

19 Q But --

20 A No. No. That's for operations.

21 Q And then when you are doing operations,
22 do you wear like a BDU, or something like that?

23 A Most of the time jeans. Sometimes BDUs.

24 Q What is your current salary or hourly
25 pay with the ATF?

30

1 A Yearly salary, I believe it is \$55,000 a
2 year.

3 Q And are you paid on a salary basis or
4 are you paid hourly?

5 A Hourly.

6 Q What is your hourly rate?

7 A I don't even know.

8 Q Do you know what your --

9 A I mean, it is hourly, but yet it is
10 broken down into annual salary for us, because we
11 are required to work so many hours a week. So I
12 don't know what my hourly rate is. I just know

13 what the annual salary is.

14 Q Do you know what your pay grade is?

15 A GS 9.

16 Q And how many hours a week are you

17 required to work?

18 A Fifty.

19 Q Do you get compensated for overtime?

20 A It's already built in; so, no. I mean,

21 we get compensated to begin with, so if you work

22 over, it's just one of those things.

23 Q Since you started working at ATF, have

24 you received any pay raises?

25 A Yes.

31

1 Q Do you recall what your starting salary

2 was with ATF?

3 A \$48,000.

4 Q And how many pay raises have you

5 received since then?

6 A One.

7 Q And have you also received promotions in

8 your pay grade?

9 A Yeah. Basically I started out as GS 7.

10 I became a GS 9 when the pay went up.

11 Q In addition to your salary, obviously

12 you have all the standard governmental benefits in

13 terms of health insurance and retirement and all

14 that, right?

15 A Correct.

16 Q Do you have any other benefits like a

17 take-home car or anything like that?

18 A A take-home car.

19 Q Anything else along those lines?

20 A No.

21 Q Who hired you with ATF?

22 A Good question. I don't know. It came

23 out of Washington, D.C. I interviewed in Tampa.

24 I guess Ralph Ostroski.

25 Q That's the special agent in charge?

32

1 A Yes.

2 Q Ralph --

3 A O S -- I'll butcher that name -- T R O,

4 maybe, S K I.

5 Q Is he still the special agent in charge
6 down there?

7 A Yes.

8 Q And that's the individual that you
9 interviewed with?

10 A I believe he sat on the board. But the
11 offer comes out of D.C., so I don't know who you
12 would say hired me.

13 Q That was probably too broad of a
14 question. I think you gave me what I need on
15 that.

16 Did you have to take a physical
17 examination in order to be employed?

18 A I did.

19 Q And where did you have that physical
20 examination?

21 A Orlando.

22 Q And do you recall the name of the
23 facility where you were checked out?

24 A I don't. I know it was in -- the
25 government has the health specialist in place at

1 every big city. I don't remember the name, the
2 location.

3 Q Do you know what type of health care
4 professional examined you? Is it a doctor?

5 A It is a doctor.

6 Q And did he or she pronounce you fit for
7 duty?

8 A Yes.

9 Q Are you --

10 A This is way before --

11 I mean, this is before --

12 I can't remember the date when I got the
13 exam.

14 Q Your physical exam --

15 A Was way prior to me getting hired. It
16 took two years to get hired.

17 Q When was your physical exam in relation
18 to your exposure to the Taser in October of '03?

19 A It was before the exposure.

20 Q So you had your physical exam for the
21 ATF job before the exposure?

22 A Yes.

23 Q At any time between the exposure to the
24 Taser and October of '03, when you started working
25 for ATF in January of '05, did you have any
34

1 additional physical examinations?

2 A No.

3 Q Were you required to complete paperwork
4 in order to apply for the job at the ATF?

5 A That had already been done.

6 Q Were you required to immediately prior
7 to hire update any of that information?

8 A Basically that occurred when I got out
9 of the academy. You know, it was just a brief
10 medical history of -- it wasn't really detailed.
11 They gave like a 10-second blood pressure check,
12 and then we were out to the training.

13 Q I'm not sure I'm understanding you.
14 You applied for a job with the ATF while
15 you were still at the police academy?

16 A No. No. ATF sent me to another
17 academy. The first day at the ATF academy, you

18 know, we did a little five-minute thing with the
19 nurses where they took our blood and height,
20 weight, and that sort of thing. It wasn't really
21 anything detailed.

22 Q Were you required to fill out any sort
23 of a medical questionnaire at that time?

24 A Yes.

25 Q And did that ask whether or not you had
35

1 any physical limitations or restrictions?

2 A Yeah.

3 Q Do you recall what you said in response
4 to that question?

5 A I put no, I'm sure.

6 Q Would it be fair to say, sir, that since
7 you started working with the ATF in December of
8 '05, up until the present, you have been able to
9 perform all of the physical requirements of that
10 job?

11 A Yes.

12 Q And your back injury, which you claim
13 occurred in October of '03 has not interfered with

14 your ability to do your job in any way?

15 A No. I mean, you know, it gives me
16 discomfort, but I'm not the type of guy to sit in
17 bed and whine about it. It would have to disable
18 me to complain about it. No, I get through the
19 day, you know. It hasn't stopped me.

20 Q And would it also be fair to say that
21 the back injury that you claim occurred on
22 October 23, 2003 didn't prevent you from doing
23 your job with FDLE either?

24 A Correct.

25 Q Where did ATF send you to another
36

1 academy?

2 A Brunswick, Georgia.

3 Q And how long was that academy?

4 A Six months.

5 Q Six months?

6 A Um-hum.

7 Q That's an academy?

8 A Yeah. It wasn't fun. Being a way from
9 home I should say wasn't fun.

10 Q And what period of time were you there

11 at the academy for ATF?

12 A I believe I started in March or maybe

13 late February. I came home in September.

14 Q So really the job that you are doing now

15 you really only have been doing it since September

16 of '05?

17 A Correct.

18 Q Since October of '03, have you ever

19 requested that any employer make any special

20 accommodations for you in connection with your

21 back injury?

22 A No.

23 Q Now, have you received performance

24 evaluations since you started working at ATF?

25 A A couple. I think we are way behind in

37

1 doing them.

2 Q How were your performance evaluations?

3 A Good.

4 Q Did any of your supervisors note any

5 deficiencies in your performance?

6 A No. No.

7 Q And prior to today's deposition --

8 Mr. Andrews provided me with some

9 records which I believe were your employment

10 records from FDLE. I had a chance to look through

11 those. I do see that there were a number of

12 performance evaluations that you had at FDLE

13 during the time that you were employed there,

14 correct?

15 A Right.

16 Q The employment evaluations that I

17 reviewed in here appear to go up through October

18 of 2002.

19 A Okay.

20 Q There don't appear to be any after that.

21 Do you recall receiving performance

22 evaluations after October of 2002?

23 A It's required. I received them right up

24 until when I left.

25 Q And this is just a housekeeping matter.

38

1 We are going to need to follow up on that to get

2 those evaluations.

3 Do you recall after October of '03

4 receiving any criticisms regarding your job

5 performance at FDLE?

6 A No. No.

7 Q The training that you participated in in

8 October of '03, regarding the Taser, what was the

9 purpose for that training?

10 A The purpose was we were -- our team, I

11 think we had been trying to get them, but our team

12 was being activated to go to Miami for FTAA, as a

13 security measure, and we wanted to carry them down

14 there in case we needed them, so we had to take

15 the training to be certified.

16 Q And you were being certified as a user

17 as opposed to an instructor?

18 A Well, it was an instructor's course, but

19 I wasn't certified to be a state instructor. If I

20 would have had the certification, I could have

21 been an instructor. It wasn't an instructor's

22 course, I believe.

23 Q Your purpose in doing it was to become

24 certified as a user?

25 A Right.

39

1 Q And the conference that you referenced
2 down in Miami, that was Free Trade of the Americas
3 Conference?

4 A Right.

5 Q When you said we were trying to get
6 them, first of all you are referring to the Taser,
7 correct?

8 A The team was trying to acquire a couple
9 Tasers to use on operations.

10 Q And why was the team interested in
11 acquiring the Tasers?

12 A Just another tool to use, you know. The
13 more tools you have, the more successful an
14 outcome.

15 Q Was there anyone in particular that was
16 interested in getting the Taser weapons?

17 A Nothing pops in my mind.

18 Q Do you recall anyone that suggested --

19 A I don't. I was just told be at this

20 training, this day. So no.

21 Q Do you know who at FDLE made the
22 determination that your team should receive that
23 training?

24 A I do not.

25 Q How were you notified of the need to
40

1 appear for the training?

2 A I would assume by email. That's how we
3 are usually notified.

4 Q Who would that email have come from?

5 A Probably the team leader, Tal Whiddon.

6 Q Tal?

7 A Tal.

8 Q There wasn't a separate training
9 coordinator or something like that?

10 A No. There is, but our team was led by
11 Tal.

12 Q After the training that you received
13 regarding the Taser weapon in October of '03, were
14 you issued a Taser?

15 A No.

16 Q Was your team issued a Taser?

17 A Yes.

18 Q After October of '03, did you ever have

19 occasion to use a Taser?

20 A No.

21 Q As you sit here today, have you ever

22 utilized a Taser?

23 A No.

24 Q Did you use it during the training?

25 A I did.

41

1 Q Did you actually shoot it?

2 A Yes. We had dummies or something set up

3 where we fired into the dummy.

4 Q And how many times did you do that?

5 A Probably two.

6 Q But you never, since October of '03, had

7 occasion to use it in the field?

8 A No.

9 Q Have you ever been present when the

10 Taser weapon has been used in the field by another

11 law enforcement officer?

12 A No.

13 Q If I refer to Taser training, you know

14 what I'm talking about, the incident in October of

15 '03 where you were injured; okay?

16 A Okay.

17 Q Let's talk about first of all the Taser

18 training. Where was it located?

19 A Pat Thomas Law Enforcement Academy.

20 Q And what time of day did the training

21 start?

22 A Morning, probably 9:00 o'clock.

23 Q When were you notified of the need to go

24 to training in relation to when you actually went?

25 A Probably weeks before.

42

1 Q Prior to going there that morning for

2 the training, had you reviewed any materials that

3 related to the Taser?

4 A No.

5 Q Had you visited the Taser web site, for

6 example?

7 A No.

8 Q Did you speak with anyone else about the
9 Taser weapon, their experience with it, anything
10 like that?

11 A No. I just, you know, shot around with
12 some guys on the team, what's this about, we have
13 to go get shocked by it, and we will be certified,
14 and that's basically what our conversation was
15 about. Nobody with experience with it.

16 Q When you worked with the Tallahassee
17 Police Department, did the agency have Taser
18 weapons?

19 A No.

20 Q At any point in your life have you been
21 present when the Taser weapon has been utilized on
22 a suspect?

23 A No.

24 Q What happened once you got to the
25 training on October 28, 2003?

43

1 A Basically it was just a classroom for
2 the majority of the day. We handled the Taser.
3 The instructor showed us different parts of it. I

4 believe there was a Power Point presentation. He
5 gave us some paperwork, and then we went to the
6 hands-on, you know, loading, unloading the
7 batteries, you know, how it operated. Then we did
8 the -- we may have been exposed, and then did the
9 outside, where we shot a dummy. I can't remember.
10 It wasn't a real long course.

11 Q What time of day were you exposed to the
12 Taser?

13 A I'm thinking it was around mid-day,
14 around lunch.

15 Q Do you recall approximately how many
16 other people were in the training class?

17 A Probably 12 people.

18 Q And some of those folks were from your
19 agency?

20 A Yeah. It was only us.

21 Q It was only your agency?

22 A FDLE.

23 Q Who else was present during the
24 training?

25 A Do you want names?

44

1 Q Yes. Brian Falstrom, F A L S T R O M.

2 A F A L S T R O M. Jim Biddle.

3 Q How do you spell his last name?

4 A B I D D L E.

5 Eric Yopp, Y O P P. Jason Knowles, K N

6 O W L E S, Randy Barnes.

7 Q N E S?

8 A Yeah.

9 Other members of my SOT team; I just

10 can't remember their names right now.

11 Q I saw your interrogatory answers that

12 you think that Jason Knowles may have been

13 videotaping the training?

14 A Yeah. I know it was videotaped.

15 Q Does he still have possession of that

16 videotape?

17 A I'm not sure. I can find out.

18 Q Is he still with FDLE?

19 A Yeah.

20 Q Have you ever seen the videotape?

21 A Yes.

22 Q When is the last time you saw the video?

23 A Probably a couple weeks after we did it.

24 You know, everybody emails it around, laughs at

25 everybody screaming, you know, in pain. After

45

1 that, I just -- I deleted it. It was sent out in

2 an email.

3 Q It was sent out as an email attachment?

4 A Correct.

5 Q Sent out to all the members of your

6 team?

7 A Yeah.

8 Q And was it Jason Knowles that did that?

9 A Yeah. Because I think it was his

10 camera.

11 Q So you haven't seen the video since

12 early 2004, at least?

13 A Right.

14 Q And was it actually a videotape or was

15 it a CD?

16 A It was a camera with a video, Mpeg, one

17 of the cameras that can take video footage, I

18 believe.

19 Q And you recall that your exposure was

20 actually depicted on that film, footage?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Do you recall the name of the instructor

23 that was teaching the class?

24 A I don't.

25 Q Do you know who he or she was affiliated

46

1 with?

2 A I don't.

3 Q Could you describe physically what the

4 instructor looked like?

5 A Maybe 6-foot, kind of stocky build,

6 blonde hair, if I recall right, and that's about

7 it, middle age.

8 Q What is middle age to you?

9 A Well, he was probably late 30s, early

10 40s.

11 MR. ANDREWS: That's not middle age

12 anymore.

13 BY MR. ROPER

14 Q Was he wearing any kind of a shirt with
15 an insignia or anything like that on it?

16 A I don't know. I can't remember.

17 Q Was there only one instructor?

18 A Yes.

19 Q As we sit here today, do you know for a
20 fact, one way or the other, whether anybody from
21 Taser International was present at your training?

22 A He was the only instructor. I do not
23 believe he was affiliated with the actual company.
24 He may have been a contractor that comes and
25 trains, but he was the only one there representing
47

1 the device.

2 Q Before the actual training session
3 commenced, did you get some written materials that
4 were given to you?

5 A Yes.

6 Q And did you look through those
7 materials?

8 A Yeah. I mean, probably flipped through

9 them. If he said go to page so-and-so, I would
10 look at it. I'm not in the habit of sitting there
11 reading through stuff. I mean, he was going to
12 give us what we needed in my mind. I didn't sit
13 there and read through it, no. But I glanced
14 through it.

15 Q As he was going through the Power Point
16 presentation, there were times that he would make
17 specific reference to certain portions of the
18 materials?

19 A Possibly. I can't say for sure one way
20 or the other.

21 Q What do you recall about the Power Point
22 presentation?

23 A I'm sorry. Nothing. It's been so long
24 ago, I've been to so much training. I just
25 remember there was a Power Point. I remember

48

1 hands-on with the device. Other than that --

2 Q Do you recall any of the specific slides
3 that you were shown during the course of the Power
4 Point presentation?

5 A I know we were shown some videos of the
6 actual device being used, like from in-car
7 cameras. I do remember that, because it was --
8 that stands out in my mind. As far as like, you
9 know, writing, no, I don't remember the content.

10 Q Some of the slides that you were shown
11 did have written content on there, correct?

12 A Yes.

13 Q But it's just that you can't recall what
14 was on there?

15 A Right.

16 Q Did you keep the written materials that
17 you were given?

18 A Yes.

19 Q You took those home with you?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Do you still have those?

22 A I think I could find them if I dug
23 through my boxes. I found the certificate a while
24 back.

25 Q At the end of the training you were

1 issued a certificate?

2 A Right.

3 Q Did that certify you as a user?

4 A I believe it says instructor. Like I

5 said, I wasn't state certified to be an

6 instructor, so it was kind of useless.

7 Q You still have the certificate, though,

8 that you received?

9 A Yes.

10 Q Now, generally you would provide that

11 certificate to your employer, right, so it could

12 be kept as part of your training file?

13 A No. I don't think I provided that to

14 ATF.

15 Q I saw some other training certificates

16 in there, but I didn't see the one from the Taser.

17 A If they were in there, it's probably

18 stuff I have done with FDLE. The TPD stuff

19 wouldn't transfer over. They know what I have

20 taken, but they wouldn't have the actual

21 certificate.

22 Q Did FDLE keep a record of the actual

23 trainings that you participated in?

24 A Yes. Yes.

25 Q And was it the team leader's

50

1 responsibility to report that information to ATF?

2 A Yes.

3 Q Were records kept by FDLE of the

4 training?

5 A Yes.

6 Q And where are the records for your --

7 your personnel record for FDLE maintained?

8 A At the human resources division; that's

9 where I picked those up.

10 Q And the documents you brought for us,

11 that's your personnel file?

12 A Right.

13 Q Presumably then would you have a

14 separate training file?

15 A Yeah. I'm sure there is. I've never

16 seen it. I have never been tasked with keeping up

17 with one.

18 Q The reason I ask, it doesn't appear that

19 we have all your training.

20 A Yes. I'm sure there is a training file

21 that kept track of everything I did, but I just

22 don't know who did it and where it is kept.

23 MR. ANDREWS: I'm not sure that there is

24 a separate training file. There may be. The

25 representative of FDLE -- there may or may
51

1 not. It is hit or miss.

2 MR. ROPER: Off the record.

3 (Discussion off the record.)

4 BY MR. ROPER

5 Q Going back to the video for a second.

6 You are not currently in possession of a copy of

7 the video?

8 A No.

9 Q Other than perhaps Jason Knowles, do you

10 know anybody else that might have that video?

11 A No.

12 Q Did you volunteer for the training with

13 the Taser or were you ordered to do it?

14 A I would say neither. I mean, I was just

15 told to go, and that's what you did. I wasn't
16 ordered to go. They didn't say if you don't do
17 this you are in trouble. It is a training course,
18 and I got the email to go, so I went.

19 Q Was it a requirement of your job to
20 participate in this training?

21 A I would say yes.

22 Q Did you have the option to say no?

23 A That's a good question. I don't know.

24 I never said no to training. I don't know. I'm
25 sure I could have said no.

52

1 Q How long do you recall the Power Point
2 presentation lasting?

3 A Like I said, the entire course was
4 short; so not very long. Maybe an hour.

5 Q Do you recall that the Power Point
6 presentation was broken up at all?

7 A Right. We would go through stuff, and
8 then he would demonstrate, or we would hold the
9 device. We talked about the batteries. He would
10 take the batteries out. It wasn't continuous

11 going through it.

12 Q Do you recall you having any questions

13 of the instructor as you went through the

14 training?

15 A I don't recall.

16 Q Do you recall anybody else in the class

17 asking any questions?

18 A Oh, yeah. There were many questions. I

19 just don't recall what they were.

20 Q Do you recall what, if anything, you

21 were told regarding the safety of the product?

22 A I was under the impression from the

23 course that, you know, it was safe, no injuries

24 have been documented as far as law enforcement

25 officers taking the training. That's the

53

1 impression I got. It was safe, and you are hooked

2 up to it, and once it is over, it is over and you

3 are back to normal. That's basically what was

4 conveyed.

5 Q I understand that was your impression.

6 Do you recall actually what you were

7 told during the course --

8 A I don't specifically, no.

9 Q Do you recall whether you received any
10 warnings regarding potential for injury associated
11 with exposure to the Taser?

12 A No. I'm sure I didn't receive that.

13 Q So your recollection --

14 A At least not verbally. There could have
15 been something in the pamphlet that I didn't see.

16 Q Do you recall being shown any slide on
17 the Power Point presentation which addressed the
18 potential for injury?

19 A I do not recall.

20 Q Are you saying that you were not shown
21 that slide or that you just don't recall one way
22 or the other?

23 A I'm saying I don't recall one way or the
24 other.

25 Q What do you recall being told about the
54

1 manner in which the product worked?

2 A Basically it was run on I believe a

3 double-A battery, and you fired it, and two prongs
4 were fired from the end of it into your subject,
5 and 50,000 volts of electricity was dispersed.

6 Q Anything else?

7 A Not right offhand, no.

8 Q Do you recall being given any
9 instruction regarding the amount of voltage to
10 which the body itself is actually exposed to?

11 A I remember talking about it, but like I
12 said, it's been so long since I went through it,
13 and I haven't had any exposure since. I don't
14 remember.

15 Q Do you recall being given any
16 instruction regarding the manner in which the
17 electrical pulses from the weapon controls parts
18 of the body?

19 A I remember talking about muscle
20 contraction.

21 Q Do you recall being told prior to your
22 exposure that the device would cause muscle
23 contractions in the body to a person that was

24 exposed to the Taser?

25 A Yes.

55

1 Q Now, my understanding of your lawsuit is
2 that your claim is that you were not properly
3 warned about potential dangers associated with the
4 product?

5 A Right.

6 Q And it's my understanding your testimony
7 is that as we sit here today you don't recall
8 being given any warning at all about potential
9 dangers, correct?

10 A Right.

11 Q Would you agree with me, sir, that it's
12 not possible for a manufacturer of a product to
13 warn of every single possible injury that could
14 result from the use of a product?

15 MR. ANDREWS: Object to the form.

16 Go ahead.

17 THE WITNESS: I would agree.

18 BY MR. ROPER

19 Q And as we sit here today, do you know

20 whether prior to October 28, 2003 Taser was on

21 notice of any injury that was similar to the one

22 that you claim in this case?

23 A No, I don't know.

24 Q Do you know whether prior to October 28,

25 2003 any injury similar to the one you are

56

1 claiming in this case had ever been documented or

2 reported to Taser?

3 A There was some research done through

4 talk that it had happened before. I don't know --

5 I think I saw some on the internet. I

6 know a fellow down in Lake City that had broken

7 vertebrae about the same area that I did.

8 Q You are talking about the fellow that is

9 the co-plaintiff in this case?

10 A Right.

11 Q Do you know when his incident occurred?

12 A I don't. I don't know anything about

13 the fellow.

14 Q Let me ask you to assume that his injury

15 didn't happen until after yours.

16 A You are asking prior to mine if I knew

17 of any?

18 Q Yes.

19 A I don't.

20 Q What I'm asking, and I want to make sure

21 that we are communicating, whether you know that

22 prior to your injury any similar injury to yours

23 was ever documented or reported to Taser.

24 MR. ANDREWS: Object. Are you asking

25 whether he knows today or whether he new

57

1 before?

2 MR. ROPER: Whether he knows today.

3 MR. ANDREWS: Let me interpose an

4 objection here.

5 I object to the extent, Mr. Burt, that

6 if you learn anything from what we have told

7 you in connection with your case, don't

8 answer.

9 But if there's any other information you

10 have away from talking to your lawyers, then

11 by all means answer.

12 THE WITNESS: I found on the internet a

13 police forum. I was trying to research the

14 Taser injuries. I typed in Taser injuries to

15 see if anything else happened, like what

16 happened to me. And I did read some, you

17 know, paragraphs in that police forum of

18 other vertebrae fractures.

19 BY MR. ROPER

20 Q That occurred prior to yours?

21 A I don't recall that. I don't know the

22 date.

23 Q Do you know the names of any of those

24 officers that allegedly sustained --

25 A I know somewhere in Arizona. I don't

58

1 recall the names.

2 Q If we agree that it is not possible for

3 a manufacturer of a product to warn of every

4 potential risk associated with the use of a

5 product, what sort of a warning do you think would

6 have been appropriate in this case to warn you?

7 MR. ANDREWS: Let me interpose an

8 objection. Object to the form.

9 Go ahead, Jeff.

10 THE WITNESS: If they were aware of the
11 injury before my training? If they were
12 aware that other people were claiming this
13 before mine or if no such injuries have been
14 reported.

15 BY MR. ROPER

16 Q Let's assume that no such injuries have
17 been reported.

18 A I guess they wouldn't know what to warn
19 about if any hasn't been reported.

20 Maybe a potential --

21 I don't know.

22 Q What sort of a warning do you think
23 would have caused you to reconsider whether you
24 were exposed to the Taser?

25 MR. ANDREWS: Object to the form. Go
59

1 ahead.

2 THE WITNESS: Well, definitely if broken
3 bones would have been involved, especially a

4 broken back, I would have bowed out. I can

5 deal with a pulled muscle or sprain, if I

6 fell, but broken vertebrae are pretty

7 serious.

8 BY MR. ROPER

9 Q You think if a warning that you might

10 sustain a broken bone had been given that would

11 have been sufficient?

12 A For me, yes.

13 Q Now --

14 A Caused by the device, not caused by,

15 hey, I fell on the floor and broke my finger.

16 Let's put it in perspective. You know, if I'm

17 standing on my feet and I fell to the ground and I

18 received a broken bone, yeah.

19 Q You know that in the past, and in fact

20 experienced it yourself, that sometimes when you

21 are involved in sporting events you sustain

22 injuries; correct?

23 A Correct.

24 Q And even though it may not be what you

25 want, sometimes you sustain either pulled muscles

1 or damaged ligaments or broken bones from sporting
2 activities?

3 A Right.

4 Q And you have known those folks that you
5 have played with, and also on TV, you have seen
6 folks involved in athletic events that have
7 suffered broken bones?

8 A Correct.

9 Q Injuries to their spine?

10 A No. Never. I have never known of
11 anybody.

12 Q You never heard of anybody?

13 A I heard of it, but I never have known
14 anybody personally.

15 Q Let me change the question a little bit.

16 Certainly just in your general
17 experience both in participating in sports and
18 watching sports, you heard over the years about
19 folks in athletic activities sustaining injuries
20 to their spine?

21 A Sure.

22 Q A couple of well publicized ones, Nick
23 Bonafonte's son who injured his neck playing
24 football?

25 A Right.

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1 Q Folks playing baseball or basketball
2 that may have injured their spines or necks,
3 correct?

4 A Right.

5 Q In light of that, if you had been warned
6 that exposure to the Taser could cause injuries
7 similar to ones sustained in athletic activities,
8 do you think that would have been sufficient to
9 warn you of the potential for the danger?

10 MR. ANDREWS: Object to the form. Calls
11 for a legal conclusion.

12 Go ahead.

13 THE WITNESS: You know, I think if there
14 had been warnings like that, I think it would
15 have been questioned a little bit more as to,
16 hey, do we really have to do this, or is this
17 required to carry this thing. I don't think

18 it would have been so much everybody going in
19 without any questions about it, put it that
20 way.

21 BY MR. ROPER

22 Q Do you think a warning to the effect
23 that you could experience injuries similar to
24 athletic injuries would have put you on notice for
25 the potential for an injury like the one you

62

1 sustained?

2 MR. ANDREWS: Objection.

3 THE WITNESS: No.

4 MR. ANDREWS: Go ahead. On this line,
5 if I need to interpose objections -- you have
6 a police officer's habit of presupposing the
7 question.

8 Mr. Roper is being very deliberate and
9 slow. To the extent that I can interpose
10 objections -- I don't mean to interfere with
11 the deposition.

12 THE WITNESS: No. In my mind a sporting
13 injury would be a pulled muscle, broken arm,

14 leg.

15 I mean, my back, I consider it a pretty
16 serious break, because it will affect you the
17 rest of your life. So I think that would be
18 on the very top range of a sporting injury,
19 maybe even out of the realm. It is not a
20 very common injury.

21 You hear about sporting injuries, pulled
22 muscle, broken arm. You never hear of two
23 broken vertebrae, at least I don't.

24 BY MR. ROPER

25 Q Are you saying that in order to warn you
63

1 of your potential for injury, that the
2 manufacturer had an obligation to tell you
3 specifically that you might injure your T4/5
4 vertebra?

5 A No. But you asked --

6 Can you ask that question again?

7 Q I guess what I'm trying to ask you, what
8 sort of a warning do you think would have been
9 sufficient to place you on notice of the potential

10 for the type of injury that you sustained?

11 A You know, I don't know. Maybe --

12 It all goes if they knew that other

13 injuries had been documented.

14 Q If, in fact, Taser did not know of prior

15 similar injuries to the one you were claiming, do

16 you believe they had any obligation to warn you of

17 the type of injury you sustained?

18 MR. ANDREWS: Object to the form. To

19 the extent that it is a hypothetical, and

20 calls for facts not in evidence.

21 Go ahead. Answer it if you can.

22 THE WITNESS: I really don't know what

23 you are looking for here. I don't know how

24 to answer your question.

25 BY MR. ROPER

64

1 Q Short of saying exposure to this product

2 could result in an injury to your T4/5 vertebra,

3 is there anything else that Taser could have done

4 to warn you of the potential for your injury?

5 MR. ANDREWS: Object to the form.

6 Go ahead.

7 THE WITNESS: Is there anything else --

8 BY MR. ROPER

9 Q To warn you personally of the potential
10 for your injury.

11 A Well, for me I had to hear it from the
12 instructor verbally. I cannot have it in a packet
13 of paperwork where I probably won't read it. It
14 has to be verbal and from the instructor, and I
15 never heard anything like that coming out of the
16 man's mouth.

17 Q Even if it was in writing as part of the
18 Power Point presentation, you don't think that
19 would have been sufficient?

20 A Maybe not. I mean, if he is flipping
21 through and I'm looking at the device, maybe I
22 missed it. It has to be verbal.

23 Q What verbal warning do you think would
24 have been sufficient to place you on notice for
25 the potential for your injury?

65

1 MR. ANDREWS: Same objection.

2 Go ahead.

3 THE WITNESS: Potential for broken

4 vertebrae during the training; I probably

5 would have got up and walked out.

6 BY MR. ROPER

7 Q If you were warned as a potential for

8 broken bones --

9 A I would have probably stopped and said I

10 have two kids, a wife at the house that doesn't

11 work, my job is everything to me, I can't afford

12 to be injured.

13 Q Were you ever told at any point in time

14 during the training that the exposure to the Taser

15 was completely without risk?

16 A I just remember them saying once it is

17 off, you are completely back to normal. Basically

18 saying you get zapped, the gun is off, you are

19 back to normal, 100 percent.

20 Q Did anyone during the training, though,

21 ever tell you that the exposure to the Taser was

22 completely risk free?

23 A I can't recall.

24 Q Did anyone tell you during the training

25 that you absolutely would not be injured as a
66

1 result of exposure to the Taser?

2 A That I would not be injured?

3 Q Yes, sir.

4 A Those specific words, no.

5 Q Do you ever recall seeing a slide or
6 being told verbally that there was a potential for
7 injury associated with being exposed to the Taser?

8 A I don't.

9 MR. ANDREWS: Object to the form. It is
10 a little repetitive. I think you got an
11 answer, so --

12 BY MR. ROPER

13 Q Did you volunteer to be exposed to the
14 Taser?

15 A Yes and no. I mean, I didn't call
16 somebody and say I'm volunteering. I was told to
17 be at a class where we are taking Taser training,
18 and I attended it. I mean, I was given the email

19 to attend.

20 Q Did anyone tell you that in order to be
21 certified to use the Taser you had to be exposed
22 to the Taser?

23 A Nobody sat me down and said to do this
24 you have to be exposed. But that was the --
25 that's what everybody thought. I don't know where

67

1 that came from, but it was -- it was thought that,
2 hey, and nobody ever questioned it. But I never
3 specifically heard anybody say that.

4 Q Do you recall being told that exposure
5 to the Taser was not mandatory?

6 A I was never told that.

7 Q Do you recall seeing a slide as part of
8 the presentation that --

9 A I do not.

10 Q To your knowledge, did your agency
11 require you to be exposed to the Taser in order to
12 be certified?

13 A I don't know. Not to my knowledge. I
14 don't know if they required us to be hit by it.

15 Q Let's talk about the actual exposure to

16 the Taser weapon itself.

17 Were you shot with the probes or were

18 the probes attached to you in some fashion?

19 A Attached.

20 Q Was anyone in your group shot --

21 A One person.

22 Q -- with the probes?

23 A Right.

24 Q Tell me in your own words how the

25 exposures were handled that day at your training?

68

1 A Handled as far as person receiving?

2 Q Yes.

3 A I mean, it's painful, and there was a

4 lot of screams. I don't know what you are getting

5 at.

6 Q Poor question on my part. Let me back

7 up.

8 Take me through and describe to me --

9 First of all, were there people exposed

10 to the Taser before you?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Take me through that and describe for me
13 what happened with respect to the exposure before
14 you were exposed to the Taser.

15 A Well, basically we were put in a line,
16 and two guys on each side to make sure that the
17 person didn't fall to the ground. He would take
18 the probes -- he would tape some to some people's
19 legs and had them hold arms. For the most part,
20 they were taping people's backs, one on this
21 shoulder and one on the hip. He would give them I
22 think three seconds -- three or four seconds
23 worth.

24 Q Was the first person actually shot with
25 the probes?

69

1 A The first person, and then the rest of
2 us they were just attached.

3 Q Do you know the person that was shot
4 with the probes?

5 A I don't remember his name.

6 Q And you were indicating that with

7 respect to your exposure the leads were taped one

8 to your left shoulder and one to your left hip?

9 A Correct. No. Left shoulder, right hip.

10 Q Left shoulder, right hip?

11 A Yeah.

12 Q Your interrogatory answers indicated

13 left shoulder, left hip.

14 A They crossed. That's a mistake. They

15 came across my back. They didn't go straight

16 down.

17 If you drew a line from where one was

18 placed and the other one, that's where the

19 fractures were, if you drew a straight line. It

20 came down through the middle of my back.

21 Q And you are certain about that, as far

22 as the location of the probes?

23 A Yeah.

24 Q Were the probes still attached when you

25 were exposed or had they been removed from the

70

1 leads that came out of the gun?

2 A I don't understand your question.

3 Q The weapon shoots two probes that are

4 attached to the weapon by a wire or a lead?

5 A Right. Right.

6 Q When you were exposed to the weapon, had

7 the probes been removed or --

8 A I'm not sure. They were taped. I think

9 they had duct tape or something that made it stick

10 to you. I didn't look at it. He stuck it to me.

11 I didn't examine the pad that he was sticking in

12 my back.

13 Q Did you have a shirt on?

14 A I did.

15 Q What kind of shirt did you have on?

16 A Polo-type shirt (indicating).

17 Q Any undershirt or anything?

18 A No.

19 Q And you are indicating so I can see, as

20 I sit here across, where you are pointing to, but

21 for the record I need to be a little bit more

22 specific where you are indicating where the probes

23 are attached.

24 You are indicating your left shoulder,

25 along the back of your left shoulder, along the
71

1 scapula area here?

2 A Right.

3 Q About midway on your shoulder?

4 A Right.

5 Q Were you left with any sort of a mark on

6 your body after?

7 A Slight. You know, just really hard to

8 see. It looked like I had been pricked by a pin

9 or something like that.

10 Q Like a little red area?

11 A Right.

12 Q Was your skin penetrated in some way

13 or --

14 A If I recall there was a slight -- just a

15 little indentation. I don't know if it was an

16 actual little hole.

17 Q Do you have any photographs of that?

18 A No.

19 Q And then the other probe was -- or lead

20 was taped to your right hip?

21 A Lower back.

22 Q Lower back?

23 A Here (indicating).

24 Q You are indicating --

25 A Low right back.

72

1 Q You are indicating waistline?

2 A Just above waistline. It was taped to

3 my shirt.

4 Q But on the low-back area?

5 A Right.

6 Q On the right side of your body?

7 A Right.

8 Q Outer part of your body?

9 A Outer, as in --

10 I mean, just lower back, facing back.

11 Q Closer towards the outside of your body

12 than to your spine?

13 A No. Closer to my spine.

14 Q Closer to your spine. Okay.

15 Approximately how far away from the midline area

16 there?

17 A Maybe 4 or 5 inches.

18 Q And you are certain that the leads were
19 taped to you as opposed to you actually being shot
20 with the probes?

21 A Yes.

22 Q And you were exposed for three seconds?

23 A That's what he said.

24 Q Who said?

25 A The instructor.

73

1 Q Do you have any information that would
2 be contrary to that?

3 A No.

4 Q Now, when you were exposed, was someone
5 holding you?

6 A Yes.

7 Q Who was holding you?

8 A Jim Biddle I believe is one. I don't
9 know who was on the other side.

10 Q Were the folks that were holding you
11 giving you any instructions about what they should
12 do while you were under power?

13 If I use the term under power, you will
14 know that I'm talking about the three seconds that
15 you were being exposed to the electricity from the
16 Taser weapon?

17 A Sure.

18 Q Were the folks holding you given any
19 instructions as to what they should do while you
20 were under power?

21 A Just to make sure that we didn't fall,
22 just hold us up.

23 Q Prior to you being exposed to the Taser,
24 did you express any reservations about doing it?

25 A Not reservation. I was a little worried

74

1 about what it was going to be like.

2 Q And tell me what you recall about the
3 period of time that you were under power?

4 A Your mind knows what is going on, but
5 your body is not reacting to what your body is
6 telling it. Every muscle in my body contracted.
7 I remember my back contracted bad because I curved
8 back like this (indicating).

9 Q First of all, you have both --

10 A My arms came up like this (indicating).

11 Q Your arms came up so that your hands

12 were about shoulder level?

13 A Yes.

14 Q And your hands --

15 A My back arched back, stomach forward,

16 top of my body went back (indicating).

17 Q And that all happened at the same time?

18 A Oh, yeah.

19 Q And how were you able to bring your arms

20 up if those two folks were holding your arms?

21 A Well, because every muscle in your body

22 contracts. They weren't really holding me so I

23 couldn't move. They were just holding me so I

24 wouldn't fall to the ground.

25 Q Did you feel muscles in your body

75

1 contracting other than muscles that were between

2 the areas where the probes were located?

3 A It felt like my whole body was

4 contracting, actually.

5 Q That would include your legs?

6 A I just remember the upper body, a lot of
7 pain, and I really couldn't move it, and that my
8 back had arched like this and I couldn't come out
9 of it (indicating).

10 Q You are indicating that when you were
11 under power you flexed backwards?

12 A Right.

13 Q And your back was bent backwards?

14 A Right.

15 Q Do you know if you flexed more to one
16 side than the other?

17 A I don't know.

18 Q On the video that you saw, could you see
19 that motion of your body?

20 A Yes.

21 Q And could you tell whether you were
22 flexing more to one side or the other?

23 A I could not.

24 Q Did both guys still have a hold of your
25 arms?

1 A Right.

2 Q Neither one of them let go for any

3 reason?

4 A No.

5 Q Other than both arms coming up so

6 that your hands were about shoulder level and your

7 back was flexing backwards, was there any other

8 movement of your body while you were under power?

9 A No.

10 Q Did you say anything while you were

11 under power?

12 A I'm sure I made some noises. I don't

13 know if they were actually words.

14 Q Was anyone saying anything to you?

15 A No. I'm sure people were laughing and

16 whatever, you know, at the situation.

17 Q The instructor wasn't giving you any

18 instructions or anything like that?

19 A No.

20 Q You didn't lose consciousness, correct?

21 A No.

22 Q You knew what was going on at the time

23 that you were under power?

24 A Yes.

25 Q Do you recall experiencing any

77

1 discomfort in your body?

2 A After it was over?

3 Q No; while you were under power.

4 A Oh, yeah. Yeah. A lot of discomfort.

5 Q Where were you experiencing discomfort

6 while you were under power?

7 A My whole body.

8 Q Your whole body?

9 A Yes.

10 Q What happened once the power was turned

11 off?

12 A My muscles relaxed. You know, I still

13 had pain in my back. It felt like somebody stuck

14 a knife in my back, and they just pulled the tape

15 off, and the next person jumped up there and went.

16 Q Where were you experiencing pain in your

17 back specifically?

18 A My midback.

19 Q Midback area?

20 A Yes.

21 Q Where in the midback, right on the

22 spine --

23 A Dead center back. Yeah.

24 Q You started out in a standing position

25 before you were exposed, correct?

78

1 A Yes.

2 Q And then when the power was turned off,

3 you were still in a standing position?

4 A Same spot.

5 Q How did you go down to the ground after

6 that?

7 A I didn't go down to the ground.

8 Q You did not go down to the ground?

9 A No.

10 Q You stayed standing?

11 A I did.

12 Q And the two fellows that were holding

13 you, they just let you go?

14 A Yeah. Basically once it was turned off,
15 you can stand there on your own. They kind of
16 relax your hold, and they take the tape off, and I
17 was able to walk around.

18 Q Do you recall any forward motion of your
19 body after the power was turned off?

20 A Forward motion would be me coming out of
21 that arch. My body was coming back to the normal
22 position, but no stepping forward.

23 Q When the power was turned off, did you
24 move forward?

25 A I came back to the normal position.

79

1 Q Was there anything in particular that
2 you felt was particularly violent about the way
3 that you came back into a normal standing
4 position?

5 A No.

6 Q On the video, did it appear that you
7 made any sort of sudden or violent movements
8 forward after the power was turned off?

9 A No.

10 Q After the two spotters had let go of

11 your arms, what did you do next, sir?

12 A I believe I just kind of stood there and

13 caught my breath, and just basically tried to walk

14 it off.

15 Q Did you tell anyone at that time that

16 you were injured?

17 A I told them my back hurt, you know, but

18 I didn't make a big deal about it, which I usually

19 don't.

20 Q Who did you tell that your back hurt?

21 A Nobody specifically. I mean, everybody

22 was just talking about how it hurt and how they

23 still kind of hurt. I don't remember the person I

24 said it to.

25 Q Do you recall ever making any report to

80

1 the instructor that you thought you were injured?

2 A Not that day. I assumed it was a

3 muscle, so I figured I could work through it.

4 Q Did anyone other than you sustain any

5 injury during the course of this training?

6 A Brian Falstrom complained of back pain.

7 I don't know whatever came about it.

8 Q Now, after you had been exposed to the

9 Taser weapon, the training class continued?

10 A Yeah. Like I said before, I can't

11 remember -- after that we went outside and did the

12 scenarios. I'm kind of thinking after that we

13 were done. I may have gone back in the classroom

14 for a brief moment. I think that was the

15 conclusion.

16 Q And you don't recall if you actually

17 fired the weapon before or after your exposure?

18 A Right. I don't recall.

19 Q Other than the written materials that we

20 already discussed, was there any other information

21 that you were given at the meeting?

22 A It seems like we were given a DVD-type

23 deal. I could tell you I remember it contained

24 footage of officers using the weapon. I don't

25 remember what else it contained.

1 Q Do you still have the DVD?

2 A Probably. I usually don't throw stuff
3 away when I attend classes. It is probably in the
4 box somewhere.

5 Q Presumably at that time you were not
6 given an actual Taser weapon, correct?

7 A No.

8 Q At any point in time did anyone from
9 Taser International ever tell you that you had to
10 be exposed to the Taser in order to be certified
11 as a user?

12 A No.

13 Q Let's talk about your medical treatment
14 then.

15 When is the first time that you sought
16 medical treatment for any injuries that you are
17 asserting were caused on October 28, 2003?

18 A I would have to check my paperwork. I
19 don't remember.

20 Q How about this, instead of the actual
21 day, do you recall the name of the facility that
22 you were initially seen at?

23 A Yes. I had to fill out state paperwork,

24 and they sent me to Physicians First on North

25 Monroe Street. Joy was the physician's assistant,
82

1 was her name. I can't remember her last name.

2 Q You said Physician's --

3 Patients First --

4 A They changed it. It used to be

5 Physicians. It is Patients First.

6 Q The same place, though?

7 A Right.

8 Q You first went to that facility on

9 December 9, 2003?

10 A Right.

11 Q It would have been about six weeks after

12 the training?

13 A Right.

14 Q During that six-week interval period of

15 time, had you received medical treatment from any

16 other source?

17 A No.

18 Q Describe for me, if you would, what sort

19 of symptoms or complaints were you experiencing

20 during that six-week interval of time?

21 A Sharp pain in my middle back. It felt
22 like a knife was in my back, especially when I
23 breathed, sneeze, or turned my body. Just
24 anything -- other than just walking down the road
25 straight, any movement, picking something up,
83

1 breathing deep, it would aggravate it.

2 I assumed it was a pulled muscle. You
3 know how it is before it will go away, but it
4 never did. It eventually got worse, as I would
5 try to work through it, do some push-ups or pick
6 my kids up, it would get worse.

7 At that point I didn't think it was a
8 pulled muscle anymore, so I went to Patients
9 First.

10 Q During that six-week period of time, you
11 were continuing to exercise?

12 A No. I mean, I couldn't. The morning
13 after I couldn't even get out of bed. I don't
14 know how I ended up getting out of bed, because I
15 was in that much pain. I was able to just work

16 through it. It was worse in the morning after I
17 laid on my back all night. Every morning it was
18 hard for me to get up. Once I got up, I couldn't
19 run, work out. If I did, I was in pain. I did
20 try, because I thought it was a pulled muscle and
21 I could just work it out. But the pain never
22 subsided.

23 Q In that six-week period of time, from
24 the time of the training up until the time you
25 went to Patients First, did you notice any change
84

1 in either the severity or frequency of the
2 symptoms that you were having?

3 A The pain was still as great as day one
4 when I went to Physicians First. It wasn't
5 getting any better.

6 Q Were you having constant pain?

7 A Yes. But like I said, when I would
8 breathe deep, it would aggravate it, and more
9 pain.

10 Q What did they do for you at Physicians
11 First?

12 A She just basically --

13 I gave her the story about what
14 happened. She assumed it was a pulled muscle
15 also, as I did. She sent me to Innovative Rehab
16 for rehab on my pulled muscle.

17 Q That was for physical therapy, right?

18 A Physical therapy.

19 Q And how long --

20 A She gave me pain medication and all that
21 stuff.

22 Q Was Joy the only health-care provider
23 you saw at Patients First?

24 A Yes.

25 Q And she is the one that recommended or
85

1 prescribed the physical therapy for you?

2 A Yes.

3 Q And how long were you in physical
4 therapy?

5 A Shoot. It was months. I know there
6 were 12 visits.

7 Q Did the physical therapy help at all?

8 A No. Well, I don't know if it was that
9 helping or if it was starting to heal.

10 The pain never subsided fully. They had
11 me doing all kinds of things. It was like one day
12 it would feel better, and the next day it would be
13 back to where it was. So it was day by day. One
14 day it may not hurt, and the next day it would be
15 hurting just the way it did on the first day.

16 Q Do you recall ever telling the folks
17 there at Innovative Rehab that you thought
18 that your problems were resolving?

19 A I mean, like I said, gradually as time
20 went on the pain started subsiding. It didn't go
21 away totally. It was becoming something I could
22 live with.

23 It feels better today, and the next day
24 it is kind of hurting again. Like I said, it was
25 on and off.

86

1 Q Was the pain that you were experiencing
2 always in your midback area?

3 A Yes. I mean, it would move around a

4 little bit. Sometimes I would have a cramp
5 somewhere; I guess it was being caused by that.

6 Q Did you complete your course of physical
7 therapy?

8 A Yes.

9 Q Do you recall that there were periods of
10 time that you would miss appointments when you
11 were in physical therapy?

12 A Yes. Like I said, I did a lot of
13 traveling. I just didn't have time to go up there
14 and -- I mean, I just didn't have time to do it.
15 Sometimes I had to cancel, I had to re-do it.
16 Sometimes I would be out of town with the
17 Governor.

18 Q Do you recall telling the physical
19 therapist as of the last time that you saw her
20 that you were feeling good?

21 A I don't recall. But it might be
22 something that I would say.

23 Q And do you recall them trying to get you
24 back in there for a final evaluation and not being

25 able to get you back in?

87

1 A Like I said, I'm a busy man. My job is
2 the number one priority. It was just taking too
3 much time away from my job, my kids. It became a
4 point where it didn't really seem to be helping me
5 any more. I think my last appointment --

6 Maybe I was done and they just wanted to
7 close me out.

8 Q During that period of time, when you
9 were seen at Patients First or when you were in
10 physical therapy, did anyone recommend that you
11 have x-rays or an MRI done of your back?

12 A Yeah. Actually after I had stopped
13 going, I don't know how much time had passed, but
14 there was just discomfort. The pain had subsided,
15 and I would sneeze and I would still feel the
16 pain. But just discomfort. I could tell my back
17 wasn't the same as it was prior.

18 So I went back to Joy, and I just said,
19 you know, whatever they did, I don't know if it is
20 still a pulled muscle, but it's still there, I

21 need something extra. She's like, you know, let's
22 do an MRI to make sure. Neither one of us thought
23 it could be a broken vertebrae, because I hadn't
24 fallen, or whatever. That's when she ordered the
25 MRI.

88

1 Q Had you told Joy about your Taser
2 exposure?

3 A Yes.

4 Q And did you tell her about the movements
5 that your body made?

6 A Yes.

7 Q And she didn't think it was a broken
8 vertebra initially?

9 A Not initially.

10 Q Where did you go have the MRI?

11 A Dr. Wingo at the Tallahassee Orthopedic
12 Center.

13 Q You actually had the MRI done there?

14 A Um-hum.

15 Q And who was it that referred you to
16 Dr. Wingo?

17 A Joy.

18 Q And --

19 A Or maybe she told the state workers'
20 compensation. I don't know if they always use
21 him. They were covering my visits.

22 Q Now, the first time you saw Dr. Wingo
23 would have been in November of 2004, right?

24 A Yeah. Correct. That sounds familiar.

25 Q And when is the last time you saw
89

1 Dr. Wingo?

2 A I'm not sure. That may have been the
3 second time for the evaluation. I went in for the
4 MRI and I had to come back to have it read. So
5 that may have been when he read it to me. There
6 was a pretty good amount of time in between.

7 Q You actually had the MRI on July 29,
8 2004?

9 A That sounds better.

10 Q You didn't go back to see Wingo until
11 November 10, 2004?

12 A That sounds like a long time.

13 Q Do you remember if that's true, do you

14 recall why there was that gap in time?

15 A I don't recall, really. That doesn't

16 seem right, though. It wasn't that long.

17 Q Did you see Wingo more than one time?

18 A Like I said, they did the MRI. I didn't

19 see him that day. When I came back, I saw

20 Dr. Wingo, when he read the results.

21 Q Was it the occasion in which he read the

22 results the only time you have been examined by

23 him?

24 A Right.

25 Q What did he tell you?

90

1 A He basically showed me and told me that

2 I had two broken vertebrae that had healed, and he

3 briefed me on the compression fractures and how

4 you lose height when that happens. He was talking

5 about don't lift anything more than 50-pounds,

6 don't lift stuff up like this with your back

7 (indicating). He said I could keep working out,

8 just be careful about what I lift.

9 Then he gave me an impairment rating, I

10 remember that.

11 Q Did he tell you whether he thought you

12 might need any future surgery?

13 A He said he couldn't tell 100 percent.

14 But he didn't think so. He said he can't say what

15 is going to happen in the future.

16 Q Did he prescribe any medication for you?

17 A No, I don't believe at that point.

18 Q Did he place any restrictions on your

19 work activities?

20 A No.

21 Q Did he tell you to come back and see him

22 if you felt like you needed to?

23 A I don't recall.

24 Q What sort of symptoms or problems were

25 you having with your back in November of 2004 when

91

1 you saw Dr. Wingo?

2 A Just discomfort. I mean, the extreme

3 pain had subsided. Some days were good, some days

4 were discomfort. You know, when I sit in a chair

5 a long time, like today, my back will start

6 cramping. It never did that before. As far as

7 the sharp pain, constant, it was gone.

8 Q Do you recall telling Dr. Wingo in

9 November of '04 that your back pain had decreased

10 to the point of only an occasional ache?

11 A Yeah.

12 Q And when you saw Dr. Wingo in November

13 of '04, did you have full flexibility and strength

14 in your back?

15 A I seemed to.

16 Q Do you currently have any appointments

17 to go back and see Dr. Wingo?

18 A No.

19 Q And then I understand most recently you

20 saw a doctor by the name of Kirk Mauro, M A U R O?

21 A Correct.

22 Q You were referred to Dr. Mauro by Mr.

23 Moye?

24 A Correct.

25 Q And you saw him on November 14, 2005?

1 A That sounds right.

2 Q Is that the only time you have seen him,
3 that one-time evaluation?

4 A Right.

5 Q Do you have any appointments to go back
6 and see him?

7 A No.

8 Q Do you have any appointments to treat
9 with any physician at this time?

10 A No.

11 Q You recall telling Dr. Mauro in November
12 of '05 that your pain associated with your back
13 was minimal?

14 A Minimal.

15 Q Is that correct?

16 A Correct.

17 Q And you were working for the Department
18 of Justice, Tobacco and Firearms greater than 40
19 hours a week?

20 A Correct.

21 Q At your home that you are at now
22 presently, do you do the yard work?

23 A Yard work?

24 Q Yes.

25 A Yes.

93

1 Q And your back actually feels better with
2 exercise?

3 A It doesn't really feel any different. I
4 mean, there's discomfort. It comes and goes. I
5 mean, there is no rhyme or reason when it comes
6 and goes. It seems to come when I sit in the
7 chair a lot.

8 Q Do you recall telling Dr. Mauro on
9 November 14, 2005 that you can exercise and you
10 actually feel better with exercise?

11 A Yeah.

12 Q And do you recall telling Dr. Mauro in
13 November of '05 that your back did not interfere
14 with any of your physical activities?

15 A Right.

16 Q You are 6-foot tall, weigh 186 pounds?

17 A Right.

18 Q Did Dr. Mauro tell you on November 14,

19 2005 that your physical examination was completely
20 normal?

21 A Yes.

22 Q And did he tell you that he agreed with
23 Dr. Wingo that there was no need for any further
24 medical treatment, care or intervention?

25 A Yes.

94

1 Q Did he also tell you in his opinion that
2 you would not require surgery in the future?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Have all your medical expenses been paid
5 by the workers' compensation carrier?

6 A Yes --

7 Q You don't know?

8 A No, they were not covered by the state.

9 Q Have you paid any money out of your own
10 pocket for medical treatment?

11 A No.

12 Q Prior to October 28, 2003, had you ever
13 injured your back in any way, sir?

14 A No.

15 Q Prior to October 28, 2003, had you ever
16 been involved in an automobile accident?

17 A No.

18 Q Have you ever been involved in an
19 automobile accident?

20 A I am sorry. I was in a fender-bender
21 when I was with the city. Somebody rear-ended me.

22 Q What year was that?

23 A 2000.

24 Q Did you receive any medical attention
25 following that accident?

95

1 A He hit me like 5-miles an hour.

2 Q Did you go to the hospital and get
3 checked out or anything?

4 A No.

5 Q Is that the only automobile accident you
6 were ever involved in?

7 A Yes.

8 Q Have you had any other work-related
9 injuries other than this incident?

10 A I hurt my hand in a fight one night when

11 I was a cop, but I never reported it.

12 Q Is that with the Tallahassee Police

13 Department?

14 A Yeah.

15 Q Have you had any incidents since

16 October 28, 2003 where you have re-injured your

17 back in any way?

18 A No.

19 Q Have you ever been a plaintiff or a

20 defendant in any civil lawsuits?

21 A No.

22 Q Have you ever made a workers'

23 compensation comp claim other than the claim

24 associated with this incident?

25 A No. Well, nothing that I received care

96

1 for.

2 But sometimes if you were in an

3 altercation with the city and you received a cut,

4 they would make you fill out paperwork, just in

5 case down the road it got infected. As far as

6 going and receiving care and being out of work,

7 no. You had to fill out paperwork any time you
8 got injured. I think that went to workers'
9 compensation.

10 Q Have you ever been treated by an
11 orthopedic surgeon at any time in your life other
12 than the doctors that we've discussed here today?

13 A Just the knee, that's it.

14 Q Tell me again, who was your doctor for
15 the knee?

16 A Oh, shoot. That was about 1990. It was
17 out of Shands. Shands in Gainesville.

18 Q Have you ever had any surgery at any
19 time in your life?

20 A Just the out-patient knee surgery. It
21 wasn't Shands. It was North Florida Regional, out
22 of Gainesville.

23 Q And who were you working for at the
24 time?

25 A I was right out of high school. I was
97

1 working on a ranch.

2 Q This is the injury sustained in

3 softball?

4 A Right.

5 Q Have you ever been hospitalized at any

6 time?

7 A No.

8 I remembered another injury. I got in a

9 fight. I can't remember the details of it. I

10 broke my hand, and I went to TOC. It was like in

11 '93.

12 Q When you say --

13 A Maybe '94.

14 Q When you got in a fight, was that a

15 work-related matter?

16 A I was working in college, and I worked

17 on a ranch, and it was just an incident that

18 occurred and my hand was broke. I went to TOC in

19 Tallahassee.

20 Q What is TOC?

21 A Tallahassee Orthopedic Center.

22 Q And that was in 1992?

23 A No. '94.

24 Q Have you ever been diagnosed with any
25 condition like osteoporosis or degenerative disk
98

1 disease, anything like that?

2 A No.

3 Q Has anyone in your family ever suffered
4 from that condition?

5 A No.

6 Q Have you ever taken any medication for
7 back pain associated with this injury?

8 A Yes.

9 Q When did you take medication?

10 A After my initial visit with Patients
11 First. I can't remember the name. She gave me
12 some back pain medicine.

13 Q How long did you take that for?

14 A I took it --

15 I finished the bottle, but by that time
16 I was in rehab, and the pain started to come and
17 go, so I didn't get it refilled. I'm not big on
18 taking medication and all that stuff.

19 Q Was that the last time you took any

20 medication?

21 A I take Tylenol if something is bothering
22 me.

23 Q How often do you take Tylenol?

24 A Not often. Like I said, I'm not big on
25 pain. It has to be pretty bad for me to take
99

1 medicine for it.

2 Q What do you do for social activities?

3 A Play with my kids. That's it. I really
4 don't have a life outside of work and my kids. I
5 play baseball with my son.

6 Q Tell me again how old your son is.

7 A Five.

8 Q Do you work out at the gym?

9 A I try to, if my schedule permits.

10 Q Where do you go to the gym?

11 A Life Styles in Lakeland.

12 Q How often do you make it to the gym?

13 A I haven't made it in the last two weeks.

14 I try to make it three times a week.

15 Q What sort of exercises do you do?

16 A I lift weights.

17 Q And how much weight are you lifting?

18 Are you benching, I guess?

19 A Yeah. I try to go middle range where I
20 do more reps. The highest I may go is 70-pound
21 dumbbells doing a bench.

22 Q Do you do squats?

23 A Not often.

24 Q When you do squats, how much weight do
25 you use?

100

1 A 145 each side -- 135.

2 Q And these are with free weights?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Other than weight lifting, is there
5 anything else like aerobic exercise that you do?

6 A I run every now and then. It is not a
7 great passion of mine.

8 Q How far do you go?

9 A A mile and a half is my average.

10 Q Has this back injury interfered with
11 your lifestyle in any way?

12 A It hasn't stopped me. I mean, there's
13 discomfort when I do things, like I said,
14 different times. Sometimes it is fine, sometimes
15 it is not. It doesn't stop me from doing what I
16 used to do, it just makes it a little bit more
17 unpleasant.

18 MR. ANDREWS: Can I take a two-minute
19 break.

20 (Brief recess.)

21 BY MR. ROPER

22 Q Mr. Burt, let me just run over a couple
23 areas with you that I need to cover.

24 The first area relates to allegations
25 that have been made regarding negligence on the
101

1 part of Taser in terms of representations that
2 they made or didn't make.

3 A Okay.

4 Q I don't know that you have any personal
5 information relating to these allegations, but if
6 you do, I need to find out what it is.

7 A Okay.

8 Q What I will do, I will read to you the
9 allegations that have been made about Taser and
10 ask you if you have any personal knowledge, and if
11 you do, please tell me. If you don't, let me know
12 that as well.

13 The first allegation that has been made
14 is that Taser was negligent in overstating the
15 safety of the Taser weapons based upon actual
16 medical studies. Do you have any information
17 about that?

18 A No.

19 Q It is also alleged that Taser was
20 negligent in providing misleading and/or
21 misrepresenting information regarding the nature
22 and extent of medical studies performed to support
23 the conclusion that the Taser weapons do not cause
24 death or permanent injury.

25 Do you have any information about that?

102

1 A No.

2 Q The next allegation is that Taser
3 misinformed law enforcement agencies concerning

4 conclusions reached by other independent bodies
5 which have considered the potential injuries which
6 could be inflicted by weapons utilizing electrical
7 current.

8 A No.

9 Q The next allegation, overstating the
10 number of volunteers who actually received a hit
11 from a Taser weapon without injury.

12 A No.

13 Q The next allegation is misrepresenting
14 actual information known by Taser and DGG Taser,
15 Inc. regarding hits from Taser weapons received by
16 volunteers in a training setting which actually
17 caused significant or permanent injury.

18 A No.

19 Q The next allegation is falsely reporting
20 information regarding the alleged role of Taser
21 weapons in causing or contributing to the injuries
22 and deaths of individuals receiving hits from
23 Taser weapons.

24 A No.

25 Q It is alleged that Taser knowingly and

1 intentionally failed to inform law enforcement
2 agencies and their personnel of their inherent and
3 known risks associated with utilizing weapons
4 utilizing electrical current. Do you have any
5 information about that?

6 A No.

7 Q The witnesses that you listed here in
8 your interrogatory answers, Angie Burt, that's
9 your wife, correct?

10 A Um-hum. Yes.

11 Q And then you have your mother and
12 father.

13 A Right.

14 Q Are you and Mr. Knowles friends?

15 A Yeah. We are friends.

16 Q And then you have Joy, the physician's
17 assistant --

18 A What was it in reference to, just the
19 incident?

20 Q Knowledge regarding the incident.

21 A There would be a lot more people.

22 I'm not one to run around complaining

23 about my stuff.

24 Q As far as the folks that were actually

25 at your training session, do you recall the names

104

1 of anybody else that was there?

2 A Mark Perez, I know the name.

3 Q And to your knowledge, are all of these

4 people still employed with --

5 A Yeah. Mark is here in Tallahassee.

6 Q Do you know the model or serial number

7 of the Taser weapon that was utilized during your

8 exposure?

9 A I'm not 100 percent sure. I think it

10 was a 26 -- something 26.

11 Q Do you know if it was an M26 or X26?

12 A I don't.

13 Q Do you recall what it looked like?

14 A Yeah. I thought they all looked alike.

15 Is one smaller? I think this was the larger

16 model.

17 Q Can you describe what it looked like for

18 me?

19 A It seemed like a handgun, actually. It
20 was square.

21 Q It looked like an automatic pistol?

22 A Yeah. It was just larger and more boxy.

23 Q Do you recall what color it was?

24 A Black, with yellow designs.

25 Q And it was more boxy, you say?

105

1 A Yeah. Rather than a handgun, it was
2 more boxy. A handgun would be more rounded.

3 Q Was the weapon that was being used for
4 the exposures a device that had been brought by
5 the instructor or was it one owned by FDLE?

6 A The instructor brought it, I believe.

7 Q Did he have more than one there?

8 A I can't recall.

9 Q Your current employment with ATF, that's
10 a federal agency, right?

11 A Right.

12 Q What are your opportunities for
13 promotion there with ATF?

14 A Well, I don't even know when I qualify
15 to be one, because it is not in my interest. I
16 don't want to be one. I know down the road you
17 can apply to be a supervisor, which is GS 14
18 level. I'm sure you have to be on probation and
19 work some cases with them and go through a
20 process.

21 Q What is your career goal with ATF?

22 A Doing it. Just being a special agent.
23 See, to be a supervisor you have to move out of
24 the state, and I don't want to do that. I'm
25 content with just being an agent and working
106

1 cases.

2 Q Is it your plan to continue your
3 employment with the ATF?

4 A Yes.

5 Q To your knowledge, does the FDLE still
6 issue Taser weapons to their agents?

7 A To my knowledge they don't issue them to
8 specific agents. They just have Tasers in each
9 office that anybody can use if you have been

10 through the course.

11 Q Was there a Taser located in the

12 Mansion, Governor's Mansion?

13 A I think we did have one. I don't know

14 for sure, though.

15 Q And we were talking briefly off the

16 record, but after this training incident, you did

17 go to that assignment down in Miami?

18 A I did.

19 Q And were you able to complete that

20 assignment without any difficulty?

21 A All we did was sit around. Nothing ever

22 happened. We never had to do anything, so we kind

23 of sat in a room and waited.

24 Q You guys were the interior perimeter?

25 A Right.

107

1 Q In addition to your duties currently as

2 special agent with ATF, do you have any specific

3 assignments or special assignments that you do,

4 like the special operations team?

5 A I haven't been there long enough to

6 apply for that. Basically all I'm doing now is
7 working cases.

8 Q Does the ATF have those types of special
9 assignments?

10 A They do.

11 Q Do you plan on applying for those types
12 of units?

13 A Probably not. With children, it
14 requires a lot of traveling. I mean, I could
15 change my mind in the next few years, but --

16 Q And right now you are working in Tampa
17 but live in Polk County?

18 A It is part of our district, so I kind of
19 go back and forth.

20 Q Do you have an office somewhere?

21 A I do. Tampa.

22 Q Tampa?

23 A Tampa.

24 MR. ROPER: That's all the questions I
25 have. Thank you.

2 BY MR. ANDREWS

3 Q You said that when Taser was put on you,

4 you said it was put on your left shoulder, right

5 hip, correct?

6 A Yes.

7 Q And in the interrogatories there was a

8 typographical error that said your right shoulder,

9 right hip; or left shoulder, left hip.

10 Your recollection is that it went from

11 one -- your left shoulder to your right hip across

12 your back, correct?

13 A My best recollection, yeah. If I can

14 find the video, I can tell you 100 percent.

15 MR. ANDREWS: That's all I have.

16 He will read.

17 (The proceedings concluded at 2:26 p.m.)

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109

1 CERTIFICATE OF OATH

2

3

4

5 STATE OF FLORIDA)

6 COUNTY OF LEON)

7

8

9 I, the undersigned authority, certify

10 that said designated witness personally appeared

11 before me and was duly sworn.

12

13

14 WITNESS my hand and official seal this

15 17th day of April, 2006.

16

17

18

19

20

21

JUDY CHIN, RPR, CRR

22

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2

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

3

4 STATE OF FLORIDA)

5 COUNTY OF LEON)

6

7 I, JUDY CHIN, Registered Professional

8 Reporter, certify that the foregoing proceedings

9 were taken before me at the time and place therein

10 designated; that my shorthand notes were

11 thereafter translated under my supervision; and

12 the foregoing pages numbered 1 through 108 are a

13 true and correct record of the aforesaid

14 proceedings.

15

16 I further certify that I am not a
17 relative, employee, attorney or counsel of any of
18 the parties, nor am I a relative or employee of
19 any of the parties' attorney or counsel connected
20 with the action, nor am I financially interested
21 in the action.

22 DATED this 17th day of April, 2006.

23

24 JUDY CHIN, RPR, CRR
Notary Public
25 1-800-934-9090
850-878-2221
111

1 I have read the transcript of my deposition, pages
2 1 through 108, and hereby subscribe to same,
3 including any corrections and/or amendments listed
4 below.

5 _____

6 Date: JEFFREY BURT

7

8 Page/Line Correction/Amendment Reason for Change

9 _____

10 _____

11 _____
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13 _____
14 _____
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20 _____
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22 _____

23 Date of Deposition: April 13, 2006

24 Reporter: Judy Chin, RPR, CRR

25

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2

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6 April 17, 2006

7

Steve Andrews, Esquire

8 Andrews & Moye

822 North Monroe Street

9 Tallahassee, Florida 32303

10

11 Dear Mr. Andrews:

12 Re: J.J. v Taser

13 This is to advise you that your witness did not
waive reading and signing of his deposition.

14

15 Please have your witness read his copy of your
transcript, noting corrections/changes on the
16 errata sheet, or date and sign the errata sheet,
and return the original errata sheet to MR. ROPER
17 within the next 30 days or before the final trial
in this matter, whichever comes first.

18

19 Sincerely yours,

20

21 JUDY CHIN, RPR, CRR

22 Enclosures (Errata Sheet and Transcript.)

23 cc Counsel of Record

24

25